

LEA Summit 2023

Learning Session — Building a Lean Management System

Peter Watkins

Learning Session Agenda



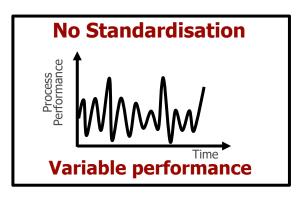
- Safety, Introductions 5 mins
- Management Systems Background 5 Mins
- Management System for Performance (MS-P) 45 mins
 - Teach Purpose, Process & People
 - Summary & Examples of 5 Critical Design Points
 - Do MS-P Assessment Activity
- Management System for Improvement (MS-I) 35 mins
 - Teach Purpose, Process & People
 - Summary of 5 Critical Design Points
- Q & A 10 mins

Session 9:00 to 11:0 hrs (1 hr 45mins)

Common Problems we see when Applying Lean Thinking & Practice



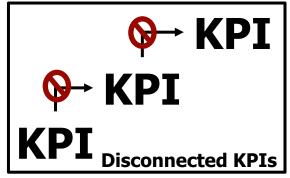




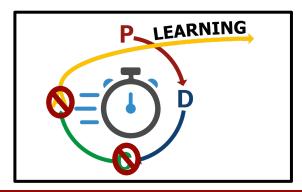


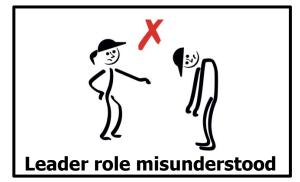












Common Problems we see in Companies Applying Lean



Our Reflection...

Stability first, improvement second.



- Define the standard and manage to that.
- Create a robust Management System that can "Get the trains running on time, every time!"



- A Management System for Performance.
- Once you can do that, then start thinking about a Management System for Improvement.



Introduction to Management Systems



Background

■ In a Lean organisation, there are two key Management Systems:

Performance

Performance Management System

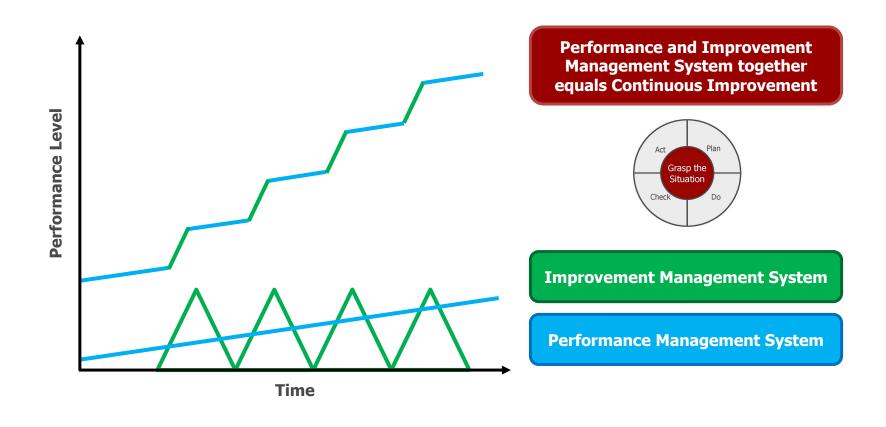
Improvement

Improvement Management System

Introduction to Management Systems



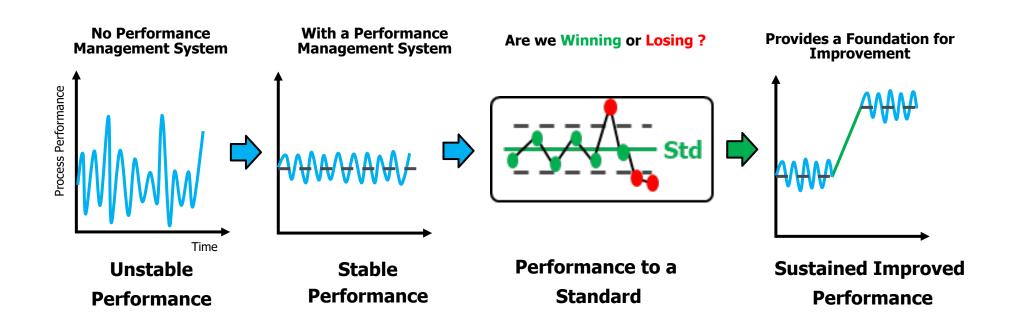
Management Systems Combined



Introduction to Management Systems



Performance Stabilisation to Performance Improvement



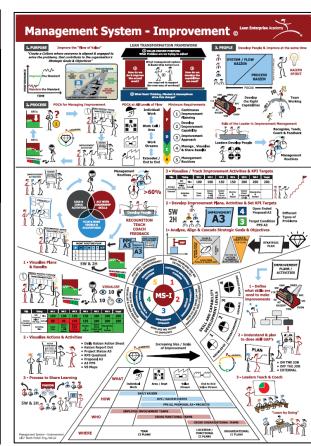
Introduction to Management Systems



Management Systems Comparison

Management System - Performance Lam Tolkery Land Control	
1. PURPOSE Maintain the Performance Standard LEAN TRANSFORMATION FRAMEWORK Quickly County County County	
Transform the Management of the Control of the Cont	
** PECA ARA Levels of Flore **Pock and all controls of Flore **Pock and	
2. PROCESS FOCA for Managing Performance Work (1) Structure & Skills	
Work Cuit / Work Cuit / Origination Risks of Teach, Cooch the Leader Teach, Cooch	
West Streams C 4 Problem / Action	
End to End A S Routines Develop People Routines	
SOULS & CAMABILITIES NESTED SUPPORT STRUCTURE Grove Capability A	
Management Routines Development Plan	
RPS OCHEMICAL STATES OCHEMIC	
PARE NOW TO AND THE TO	
INSPIRATOR PLANT IN THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER	
RATIOS REPORTINGUISE SW 2H RATIOS REPORTING	
TROUBLESHOOTING - REACT S.P.Q.D.C S.P.Q.D.C	
2 GAP PICON STANDARD - PREMOTENANCE GETTINE THE RETY PROCESSES GETTINE THE RETY PROC	
4 STEP BAPTO PROGRAM SOLVENG S I P O C	
TORINGATION LEACTING LANGING	
MANAGE INVITES TO GET COTTIFUES WHICH PALLADAGE WHISHER	
STATUS 10 0 10 PO 14 AGENTS	
WENDERED OR LOSSINGS OR LOSSIN	
STATUS RESULT TREND ANALYSIS REVIEW SW 2H DEPUTY	
NOT ULT THEN PRICE (IN) WHILE AND THE SECULATIONS NEED THANKET WHEN THE PRICE (IN) THE SECULATIONS	

Performance	Improvement
Existing systems, processes and standards are in place and running with existing resources.	New systems, processes and standards, unfamiliar territory, doing something different.
Regular, steady problem solving to maintain existing processes.	Step change or improvement initiatives.
Daily - short term.	Medium to long term.
Teams & members involved.	Cross functional teams.
Tactical activities.	Strategic activities.



Key Learning Points

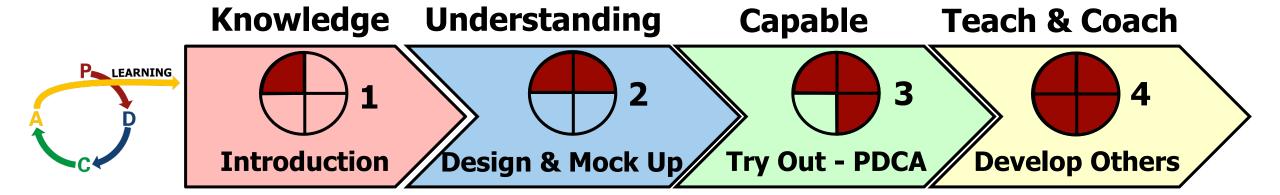


Management Systems implementation Approach

- Start with Performance Management System.
- Highlight short term problems to solve stability first.
- You will make improvements in current performance.
- This makes the work easier.
- This will help to engage your people.
- Helps the business performance.
- Foundation for further improvements and bigger step changes.

Example Learning Process - MS-P

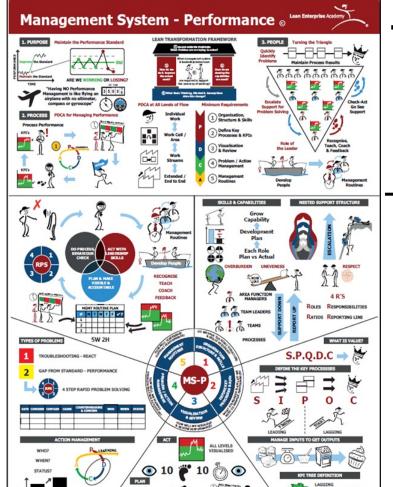




1 Hour	8 Hours	"X" Weeks PDCA Trials	"X" Weeks PDCA Trials
V	V	V	

Why Do We Use a Teach Poster?

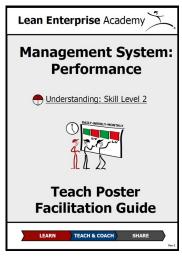




Teach Poster



Supporting Materials



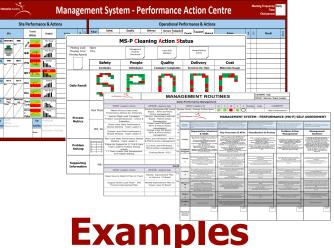




Facilitation Guide



E-Learning Course



Management System - Performance



Work through:

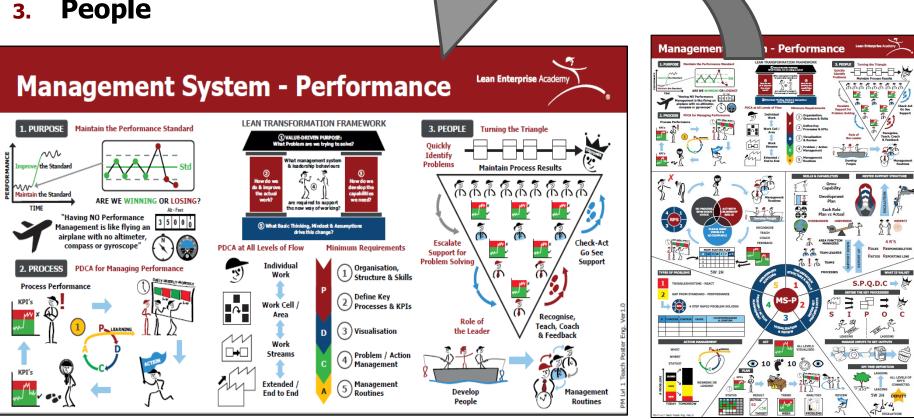
Purpose

Process

People

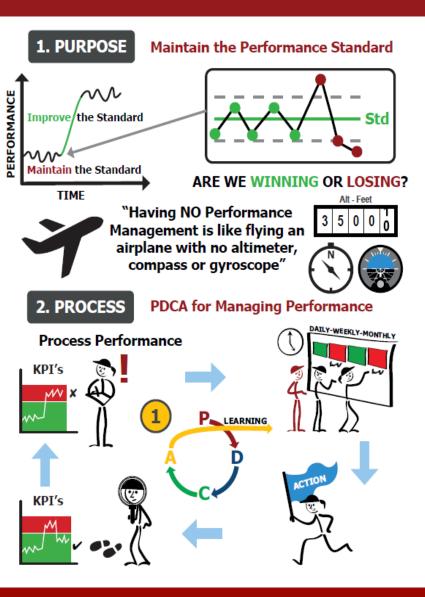
Starting Point:

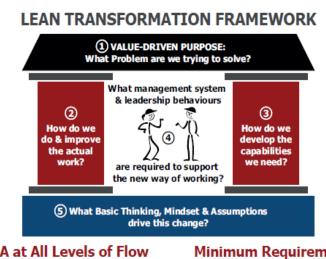
Lean Transformation Framework

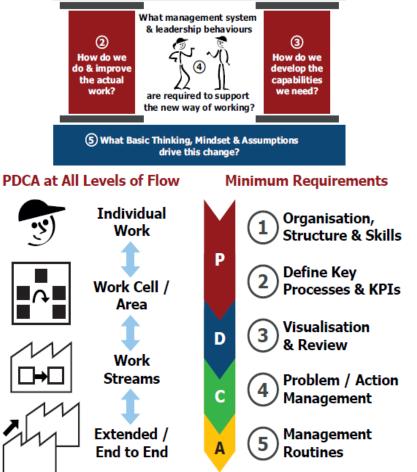


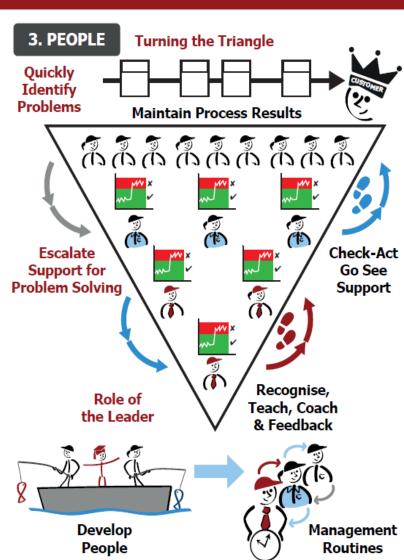
Management System - Performance ©



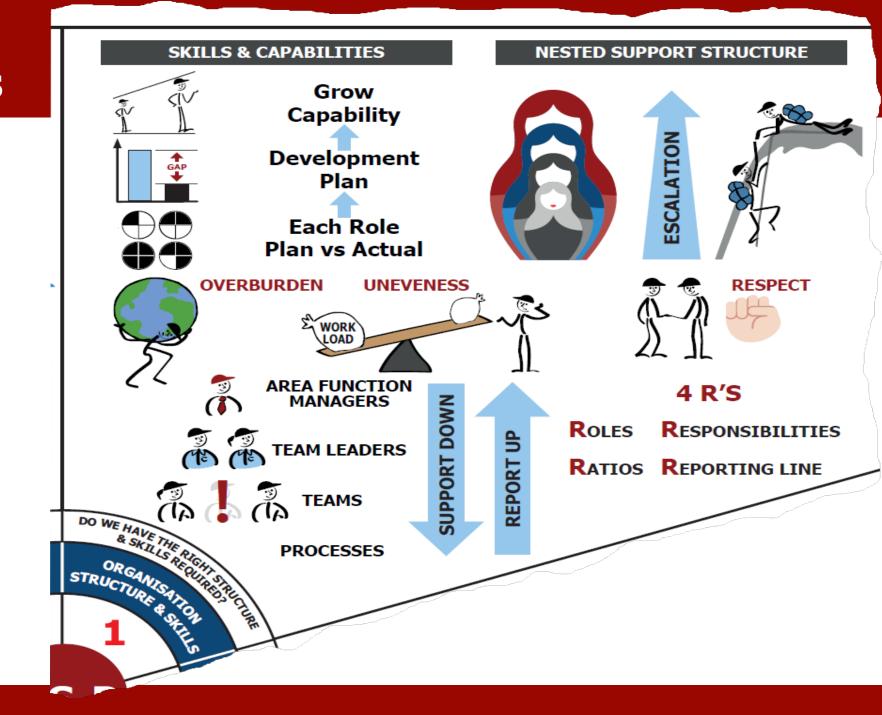






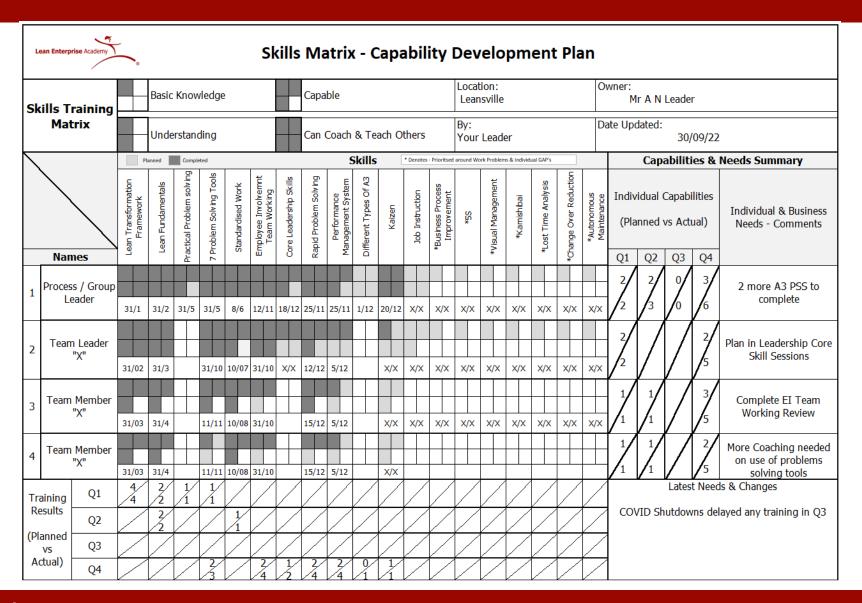


Organisation Structure & Skills



Example - Skills Development



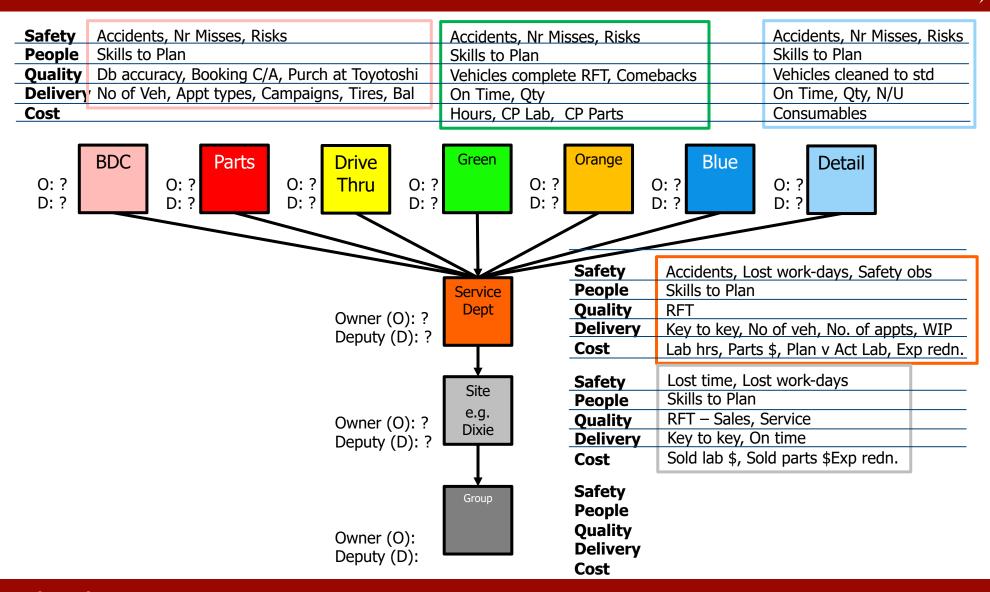


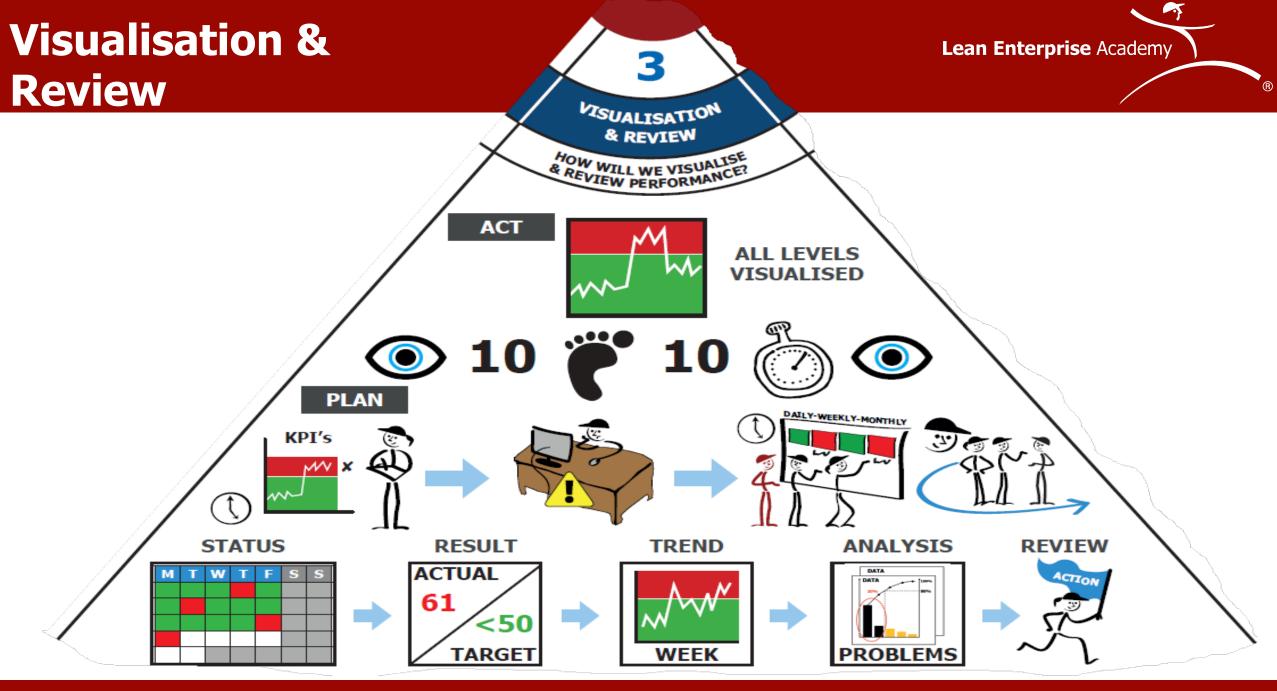
Define Key Processes WHAT IS VALUE? & KPI's S.P.Q.D.C **DEFINE THE KEY PROCESSSES LEADING LAGGING MANAGE INPUTS TO GET OUTPUTS KPI TREE DEFINITION LAGGING ALL LEVELS OF KPIs** CONNECTED **LEADING 5W 2H DEPUTY ESCALATION!**



Example KPI Tree Development

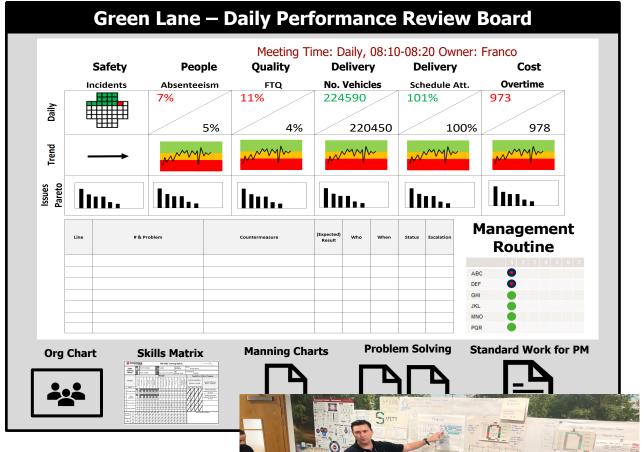






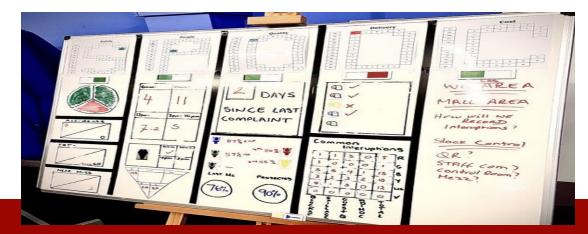
Example - First Line Daily PM Review



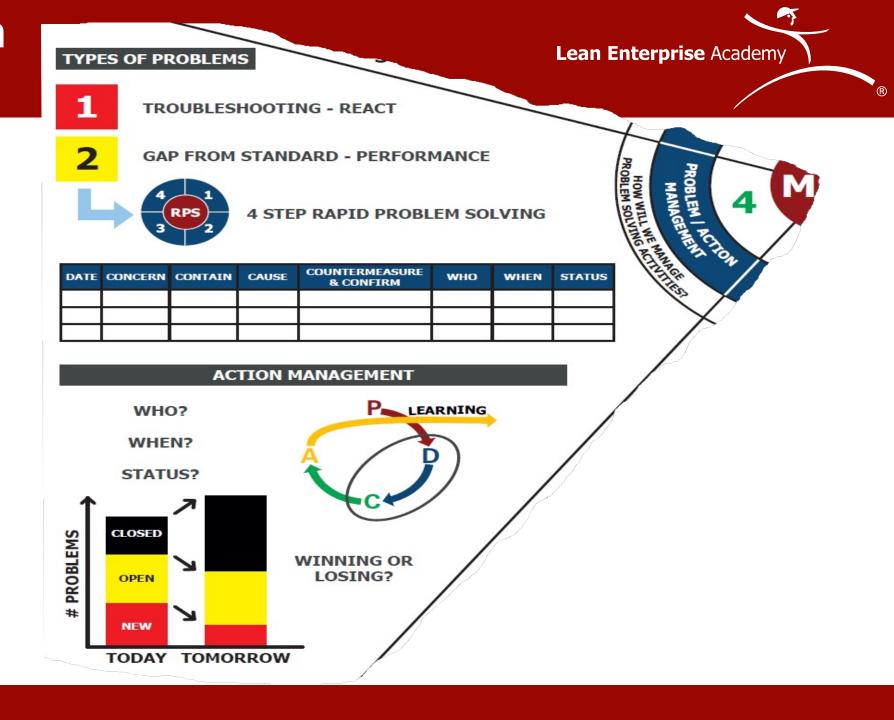


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- Daily review led by Team Leader with the team on Safety/People/Quality/Delivery/ Cost
- Did we have a good day/bad day yesterday?
- What problems did we have?
- What actions do we need to take?
- What is the status of actions from yesterday?
- Any other issues/business to report ?
- Take up key information and escalation points to Area / Dept Meeting



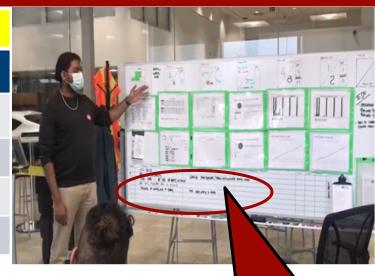
Problem / Action Management



Problem/Action Management



	Plan					0	Check	Act
No	Concern	Contain	Cause	Counter- measure	Who	When	Check	Evaluation
1	Vehicle lot car won't start	Boost car	Battery is "flat"	PDI when car is sold	George	14/2	—	
	•							



"Vehicle Lot" Car won't start -

"@**><?"

"Why" won't the car start?

The battery is flat

"Why" is the battery flat?

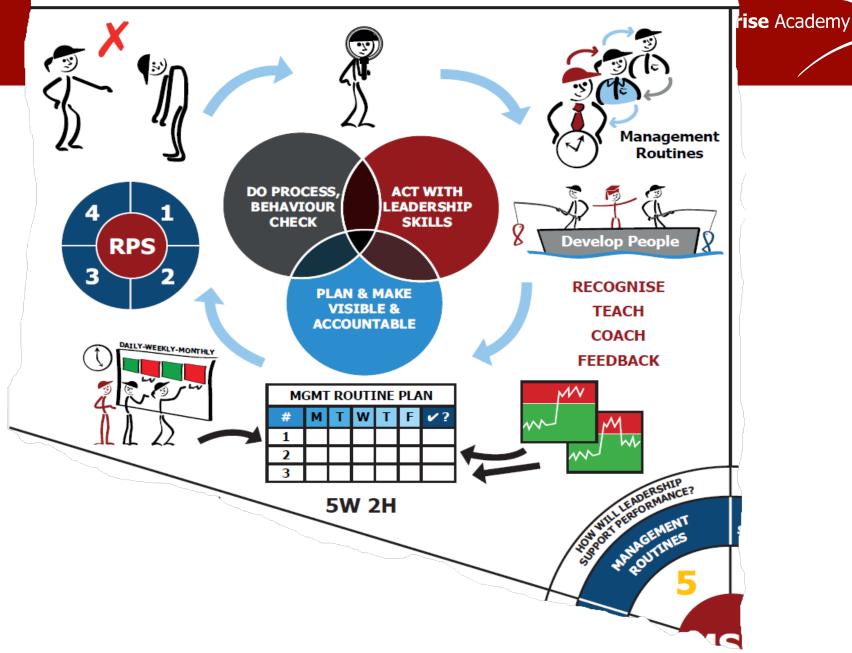
The car has stood 1 month since PDI

"Why" has the car stood 1 month since PDI?

We PDI cars asap
We PDI cars to keep techs busy
We PDI get paid for the PDI.....

Problem/Action Management

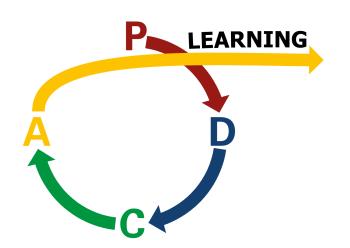
Management Routines



Management Routine example



7		NA OFMENT BOLD							LEADER:	Georgo.
MANAGEMENT ROUTINES									ROLE:	0
		Daily Performance Management		Nu si	933					
WHAT Leaders check	WHERE Leaders look	WHAT Leaders do	М	Т	w	Т	F	Monthly	Ortly	COMMENT
green Lane Performance	Green Lane PM Board	Led back freching	10			0				27.5594019-97.25539
green Lane Problem	Green Lage PM BRATA	closure of esculations.		0			0			
Safety Compliance	Green Lone	Ensure Safety Maintenace	0				0			
Reveiw Skills matrix	Green Lane Pm Bas	Observe training progress						0		
Observe TL Couching Techn	gre During Couching lead	Coach TL + recognition			0			ļ		
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	Co	ontinuous Improvement Managemen	nt	1000		5950	100	11889		
WHAT Leaders check	WHERE Leaders look	WHAT Leaders do	М	Т	w	Т	F	Monthly	Ortly	COMMENT
Support TL										
Support Deputy										
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *										
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MANACEMENT DOUTINES								LEADER: Suji			
Lean Enterprise Academy 1	MANAGEMENT ROUTINES										
<u>.</u>		Daily Performance Management									
WHAT Leaders check	WHERE Leaders look	WHAT Leaders do	М	Т	W	Т	F	Monthly	Qrtly	COMMENT	
Attend Service Dept Level Performance Review for Yesterday	Service Workshop PM Visual Board - KPI's & PDCA Action management	Review Green, Orange & Blue lanes previous days performance & escalated Problems given Lane TL's					0			Take Performance Upto next Level to Russ	
Service Dept Level Escalated Problem Countermeasures - Check & Evaluation	Service Workshop Level PM Board - PDCA Action Management	Ensure closure of escalations - no repeats					0			Coach Lane TL's on Problem Escalation	
Green Lane Daily Performance Review Meeting - Team Leader X	& PDCA Action management	Observe Green Lane PM Review meeting to Standard Work and give feedback & recognition									
Orange Lane Daily Performance Review Meeting - Team Leader X	Orange Lane PM Board - KPI's & PDCA Action management	Observe Orange Lane PM Review meeting to Standard Work and give Feedback & recognition					0				
Blue Lane Daily Performance Review Meeting - Team Leader X	Blue Lane PM Board - KPI's & PDCA Action management	Observe Blue Lane PM Review meeting to Standard Work and give feedback & recognition					0			Just Launching Daily PM Review	
Follow Up Support for G ,O & B Lane Team Leaders Problem Solving activity	G,O & B Lane PM Board - PDCA Action management	Ensure closure of escalations - no repeats					0			More Support While developing TL's in Problem Solving	
1:1 Team Leader Skill Development for Problem Solving	Training Room / OTJ	Deliver Skill level 2 training module & observe Problem Solving OTJ								Review PM Skills Matrix	
	C	ontinuous Improvement Managem	ent	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		I	
WHAT Leaders check	WHERE Leaders look	WHAT Leaders do	М	Т	W	Т	F	Monthly	Qrtly	COMMENT	
Keep Service Dept CI Plan on Track	Review Improvement Plan on Service CI Board	5 min Improvement Plan Review - 30 min "Go See" and coaching of implementation activity					0				
Support Green Lane Team - SW Process Improvement Plan	Review Improvement Plan on Green Lane CI Board	5min Improvement Plan Review - 15 min "Go See" and coaching of implementation activity	•			•					
							<u> </u>	<u> </u>			

Lean Enterpr	ise Academy ®	MANAGEMENT SY	STEM - PERFORMA	ANCE (MS-P) SELF	ASSESSMENT		
Assessment Instructions	WHY - Purpose is to self-reflect and understand what an excellent Management System for Performance looks like to help build a culture of Continuous Improvement. Use as a guide to improve and align activities with Lean Thinking & Practise.	WHAT - Document describes 5 Levels of progression towards an effective Management System for Performance. This self- assessment is used to understand the current working activities and areas for improvement. Follow a PDCA process to understand the gast, then plan & implement changes to improve activities and check their effect.	HOW - Read through each Level beginning at 1. Starting and debase each element to determine, with evidence if they fulfill that criteria or not. Continue until a Level is reached which represents where you currently are. Becord the areas for improvement in the box at the bottom of the sheet and the actions required to improve.	WHO - Natural Work Teams (people who naturally work together in an area or process) of approx. 5 to 9 people plus one direct Leader who is directly and solely responsible for the teams day to day activities	WHEN / WHERE - Self Assessment to be carried out at least twice per year, at the workplace-or more frequently as the pace of improvement increases.		
	Organisation Structure & Skills	Key Processes & KPIs	Visualisation & Review	Problem Action Management	Management Routines		
Criteria	- Clear Organization Structure is defined and displayed as available for the function as - Tacant puritimes highlighted, actively secreting to fill to ensure resource is sufficient. - Logical method applied to decide reporting ratios and unskined. - Reporting Levels & Lines defined e.g. "Who's my Bouze" is clear for all & for exceletion. - Skills & Capabilities defined for each Rule.	- Difference between Revelt KPIr (Leg) & Process KPIr (Leed) is understund. - The Key Processes to be managed have been defined which Jeel to getting the desired series of the second series of the	- KPIr are clearly virualized at each level accurding to the KPI Tree. - Statur is unambiguous & eary to understand for the early to understand for the early season of the early	- A mothed is wood to decument and recurd performance problems and actions. - Status is close (problems action, who, when, results are connected to the control of the conformation of th	- Leadership was Management Ruutiner to werify the Management System for Periodically, Leadership will attend and abserve the MS-P Review activity. - Purpare ir to check that the system is working and also that the team behaviours around reliving the performance problems. - Opportunite for the company of the per- pership was a state of the company of the company systems.		
Levels of Developme	- Skills & Capabilities defined for each Role Skill Gaps understand & development plans are active & in place.	responsibilities are defined. - Deputies in case of absence are numinated to maintain reporting.	≱tc.	achieve the desired results.	Foodback to the team members. - Ensure the MS-P is surtained and improved.		
Starting 1	Organization Structure is available but doesn't reflect the actual rituation. Paritions or names are incorrect and paritions are vacant. Consequently, resource levels are insurficient leading to overburdenedfuneven uerkloads, ratios etc. Reporting levels and lines are not clearly defined. Little considerations over a size of the consideration of the considerations of the	The difference between Leading and Leaguing KPIs is not understood. Mark KPIs are therefore Results based and the output of the activity. Hence, the Key Processes to control are not defined. The KPI Tree has not been countied and on these is little connection from top to bottom and relevance at the carious leads. Performance Standards and Improvement Targets are mixed upon it is difficult to understand if the Processes are uninning as large an additing basis. Update frequency is typically diffix, it is not clearly deputing.	Same level of virualization and revieu exists but only at the highest level. KPIs are typically printed and displayed for information purposes only. Difficult to tell if the Results are OK/NOK and little is done with the data and information. Revieus may ar may not be conducted but the method is not so led in the data.	Little Problem/Action Management method in evident. The results are displayed but there is no reaction when the KPI are NOK. If there is some Problem/Action Management it is not filled in correctly or connected to the KPIs, just a list of issues.	Leadership are not aware of Management Routines or and a mot to verify the MS-P activity on a regular baris. Any attendance is mart likely driven by a problem/situation that har been excalated up and they want to get it resulved.		
Learning 2	Organization Structure ir available and door reflect the actual rituation. Parition and namer are correct and vacant paritions are being recruited for. Rerouve levels are planned to berufficient to prevent overburden funceen unarkload and ration, housever it still exist in zome carer. Reporting levels and funceen unar defined, Skille & Capabilitier foreach Role are being, are defined.	The difference between Leading and Lagging KPIr ir understand and trying to be applied the Key Processor which have been identified. The KPI Tree exists and is being reviewed based upon feedback to cause the metrics are meaningful at the various levels. The source of the data, update frequency, target, escalation trigger points Responsibilities are being decided. Doputies oxist but informally.	Wirualization is or in boing ortablished at the various levels according to the KPI Tree and trying to make the status to be understood at 10 feet in 10 seconds. Display locations are as close as passible to the uarkplace or at least in a passition, where they can be seen by everyone. Data is being collected and reviewed at a regular defined frequency.	Problem/Action Management method is evident and being wed to record problems and actions required when RPI are NOK. Status is not always clear but the intention is there. Some root causes and countermeasures are used to a manual error - retrain personnel. Further development on problems always in needed or angoing to the team members.	Loadership are guare of Management Routiner and are starting to implement. Periodically they will attend the MS-P review but still tend to a get involved to try and resulve izruer rather than observe what is happening and the behaviours, actions of the team members.		
Implementi ng 3	Organization Structure is correct and any vacant parlitions are filled temporarily until the recruitment is Resurce levels are planned to avoid our services are planned to avoid our services. Properting levels and lines are clear each knowing who their Burs is and their are also path. Skills & Capabilities for each Role are available and sursements complete, agar clear. Little ovidence of skills & capability development housever.	The KPITree for the Key Processes has been completed and has been through a number of iterations to ensure they are meaningful at the various levels. The source of the data, update frequency, target, escalation trigger points & rarponsibilities have been decided and being implemented. Deputies have been numinated.	The virualization and review process is usell established and the status can be understood quickly at 10 feet in 10 seemen. The data instanting to be used for analysis to understand any trends and medium term problems to understand any trends and medium term problems. The review method is clearly defined e.g. frequency, time, duration, agenda, attendees etc.	The Problem faction Management method is well exteblished. Status is clear, up to date (problem, action, who, when, result) and connected to the performance results. Astructured problem yooling approach is used to find the root causes. Problem Solving officetiveness instarting to drive better process performance and results.	Management Rautiner are being ured by Leadership an arequiar basis. It is understand that the purpare is to workly the MS-Pe activity and the team members behaviours around problems alving not to solve the problems for them. But sent this date the appearable of the solve the		
Driving 4	Ar abave, but a clear plan far Skill & Capability development ir available and being deplayed. Progress har ar ir being made.	Ar the Oritoria, but it is neumature and understead by everyme involved with the Key Pracesses. There is a clear link and cannection at each level tashow how Pracess Performance drives the Results.	Ar above but the data analyzir ir now mature and medium term problems/apportunities are clear and being tackled.	Ar above, but there is a clear correlation between the Problem/Action Management method and the Process performance and results.	Ar above, but Leadership intervention is rare and only far extreme problems situations. Recognition, teaching, coaching and fee death from Leadership to the team is naturally dane.		
Excelling 5	Ar the Oritoria ar better!	Ar above, but now the KPI Tree is being adjusted to reflect changer in the Performance of the Processes and for new burners challenger. Deputies periodically attend the reviews for training/development purposes.	Ar the Critoria. Naw also measuring their performance to the review method! E.g. how effective are the review.	Ar the Criteria. Now also measuring their problem xolving performance, not just the process and results.	Ar the Critoria, ar better!		
Huter for Green to Improve to move to the next Level.	Level	Level	Level	Level	Level		

Lean Enterprise Academy



1. PURPOSE

Improve the "Flow of Value"

"Create a Culture where everyone is aligned & engaged to solve the problems, that contribute to the organisation's Strategic Goals & Objectives"





LEAN TRANSFORMATION FRAMEWORK

1 VALUE-DRIVEN PURPOSE: What Problem are we trying to solve?

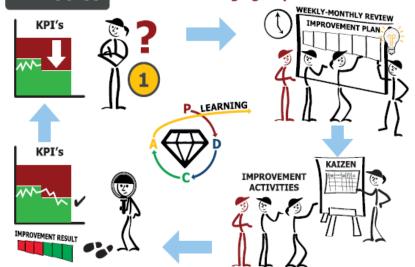
② How do we do & improve the actual work?



3 How do we develop the capabilities we need?

(5) What Basic Thinking, Mindset & Assumptions drive this change?

2. PROCESS PDCA for Managing Improvement



PDCA at All Levels of Flow



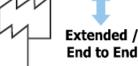
Individual Work



Work Cell / Area



Work Streams

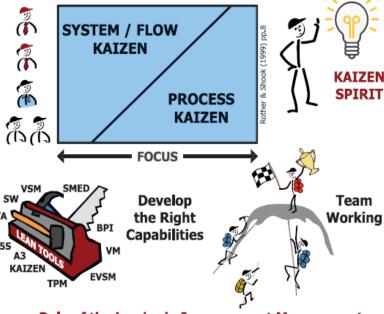


Minimum Requirements

- Continuous Improvement **Planning**
- Develop 2) Improvement Capability
- Improvement Approach
- Manage , Visualise & Share Results
- Management Routines

3. PEOPLE

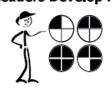
Develop People & Improve at the same time



Role of the Leader in Improvement Management



Leaders Develop People

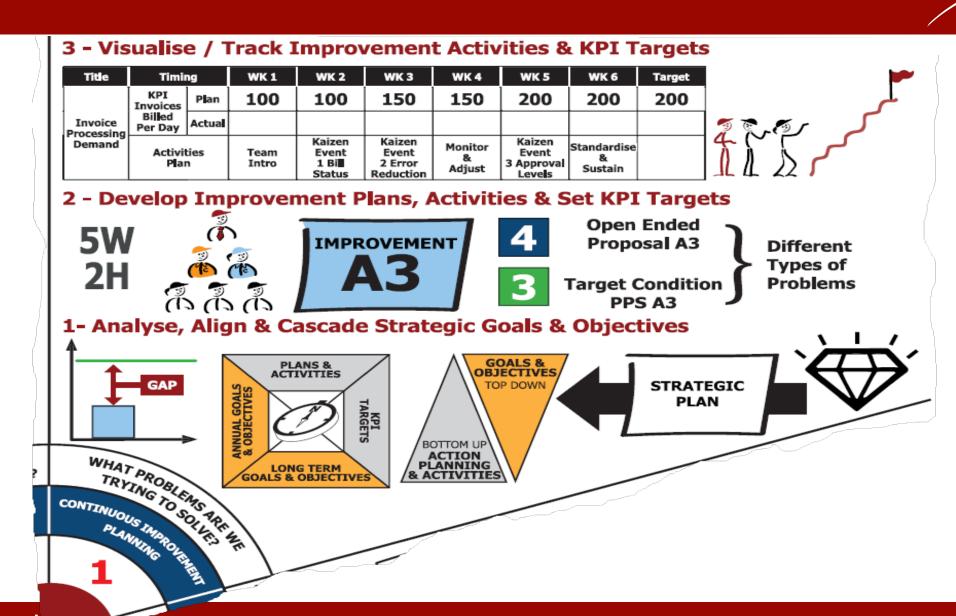


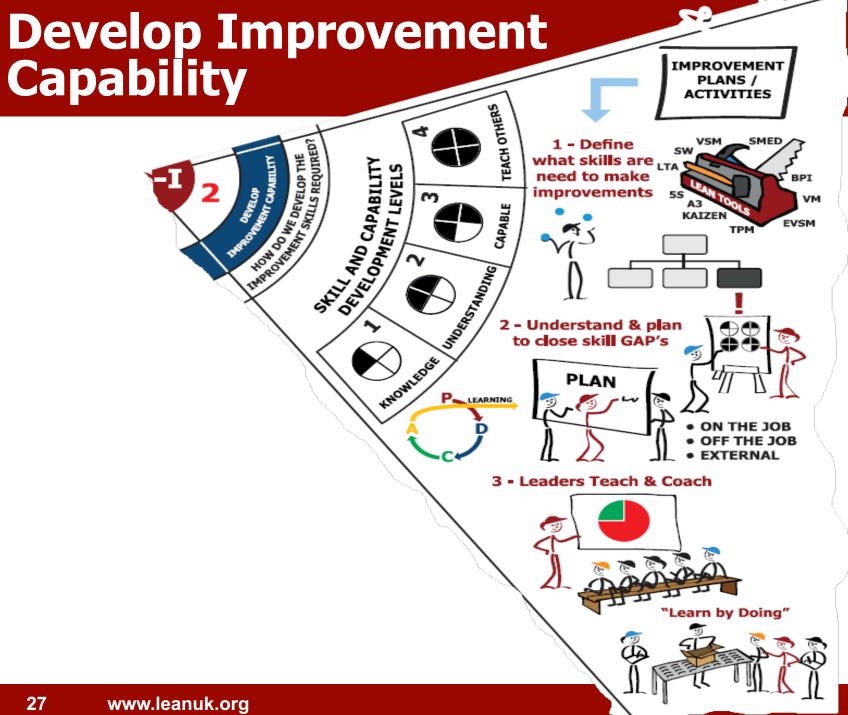
Recognise, Teach, Coach & Feedback



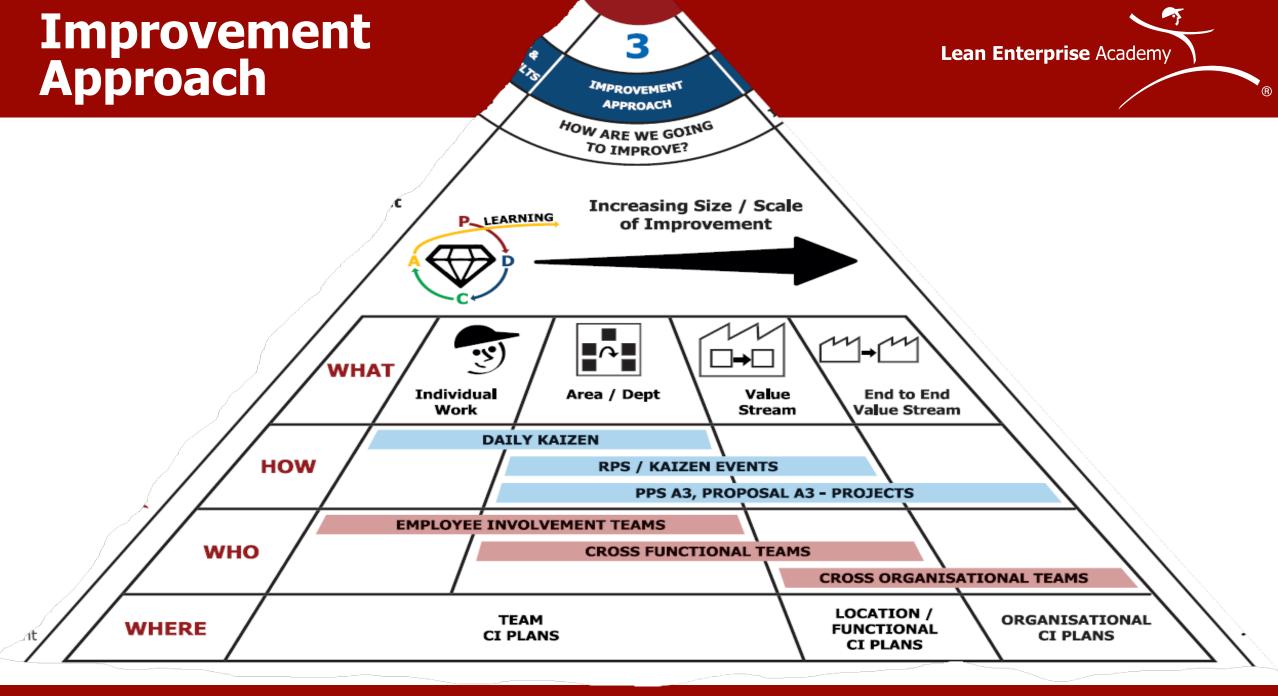
Continuous Improvement Planning





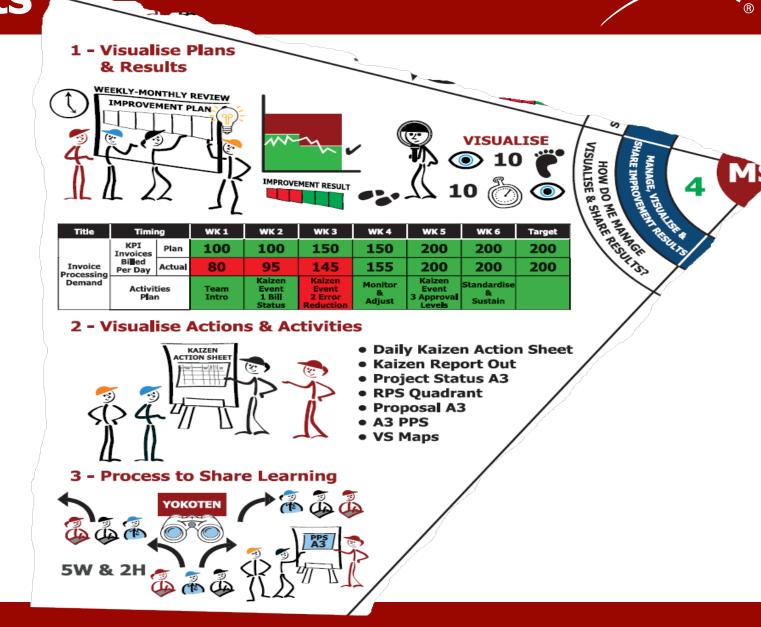






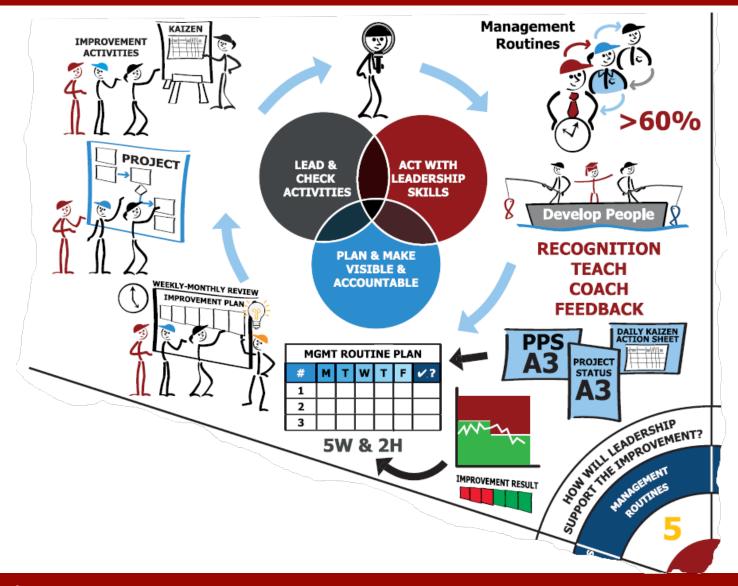
Manage, Visualise & Share Improvement Results





Management Routines





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